

#4

Source	DF	SS	MS	F
Treatment	$k-1=2$	$SST=0.06102$	$SST/2=0.03051$	MST/MSE $=0.989$
Error	$n-k=15-3=12$	$SSE=0.37008$	$SSE/12=0.03084$	
Total	$n-1=15-1=14$	0.4311		

$$CM = \frac{(\sum x_{ij})^2}{n} = 11.704$$

$$\text{Total SS} = \sum x_{ij}^2 - \frac{(\sum x_{ij})^2}{n} = \sum x_{ij}^2 - CM = 0.431$$

$$SST = \sum \frac{T_i^2}{n_i} - CM = 11.76502 - 11.7042 = 0.06102$$

$$SSE = SS - SST = 0.37008$$

$$\alpha = 0.05, F_{2,12,0.05} = 3.89$$

Since $F < F_{\alpha}$, we do not reject H_0 at 5%. (not enough evidence to reject)
Therefore, the population means are not significantly different and the true average degree of soiling is the same for all mixtures.