

**Math 4B03**  
**Assignment #3**

DUE: MONDAY, OCTOBER 20TH, 2014

1. Prove the Brouwer fixed point theorem that every differentiable map from the closed unit disk in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  to itself has a fixed point.
2. Let  $M$  be a compact orientable differential manifold **without boundary**. Show that  $M$  is not contractible to a point *if the dimension of  $M$  is not zero*
3. The Hopf fibration is defined by

$$\phi : S^3 \rightarrow S^2 \quad q \mapsto \phi(q) = qi\bar{q}$$

where we view  $S^3$  as the set of unit quaternions and  $S^2$  as the set of unit imaginary quaternions.

- (i) Show that the fibres (i.e. the inverse images of points  $\phi^{-1}(z)$ ) are great circles.
  - (ii) What is the linking number between any two such fibres?
  - (iii) Let  $\omega$  be the normalized volume form on  $S^2$  so that  $\int_{S^2} \omega = 1$  Find a 1-form  $\beta$  on  $S^3$  so that  $d\beta = \phi^*(\omega)$  and compute  $\int_{S^3} \beta \wedge \phi^*(\omega)$ .
  - (iv) Show that  $\phi$  is homotopically non-trivial (i.e., cannot be deformed to the trivial map)
4. (*bonus question*) Compute the deRham cohomology of  $\mathbb{C}P^n$ .