

### S4D03/S6D03 2019/2020: Assignment Three

1. Let  $X_n$  be a binomial random variable with parameters  $n$  and  $p_n$ , and  $X$  be a Poisson random variable with parameter  $\lambda > 0$ . Assume that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} np_n = \lambda.$$

Show that  $X_n$  converges in distribution to  $X$  as  $n$  tends to infinity.

2. Let  $X$  be a random variable with cumulative distribution function  $F(\cdot)$  and

$$X_n = \frac{n}{n + \sqrt{n}} X.$$

Show that  $X_n$  converges to  $X$  in distribution.

3. Consider a sequence of non-negative random variables  $\{Y_n : n \geq 1\}$  satisfying

$$\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} P\{Y_n > \log n\} < \infty.$$

Show that

$$\overline{\lim}_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{Y_n}{\log n} \leq 1.$$

4. Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots$  be iid exponential random variables with parameter  $c > 0$ . Set

$$M_n = \max\{X_1, \dots, X_n\}, \quad b_n = c^{-1} \log n.$$

Let  $M$  be a random variable with cumulative distribution function  $e^{-e^{-cx}}$ . Show that  $M_n - b_n$  converges to  $M$  in distribution as  $n$  tends to infinity.

Due date: 3:30pm on October 21, 2019.