

## 1. LASER MODEL

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dn}{dt} &= GnN - kn \\ \frac{dN}{dt} &= -GnN - fN + p\end{aligned}$$

Where  $G$  is the gain coefficient for stimulated emission,  $k$  is the decay rate due to loss of photons by mirror transmission/scattering,  $f$  is the decay rate for spontaneous emission, and  $p$  is the pump strength. All parameters are positive, except  $p$ . In this project, you will analyze the two-dimensional system displayed above. For simplicity, you may first reduce it to a single differential equation. Then, simulate the 2D system and analyze its stability, keeping in mind the physical significance of each parameter.