

1. The following message was encoded via Hill's encryption scheme:

CMYPZ GTAYO EQBYQ JLAOW INELN NECNN UESZT YTFRU OWYXH
KYADM NJRUK CUFZP YPNNM XWSQQ OJMGO JZQZQ FLVAY XGIPR
OPUFJ WTSVA ATQU

In addition, you know that the name GEORGE PAPANDREOU appears in this message.
Decode this message.

2. From Section 4.1 Exercise 1, 3, 5, 7
3. Suppose that you know the following facts about the number 14,803:
 - (i) 14,803 is the product of two primes.
 - (ii) $\phi(14,803) = 14,560$.

Can you now factor the number?